

Shelter Bed Survey for Survivors of Commercial Sexual Exploitation

A state-by-state listing of number of beds and their dispersion among ages and genders as of October 2019

Summary

Commercial sexual exploitation (CSE) is defined as “the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act” (Hunt, 2013, para. 8). While formal statistics on the number of CSE survivors in the U.S. do not currently exist, the Polaris Project estimates the number of CSE survivors nationwide to be in the hundreds of thousands. In the last 11 years, Polaris' National Human Trafficking Hotline was notified of 51,919 cases; nearly 8,000 of the 10,949 cases reported in 2018 involved sex trafficking (Polaris, 2018). The path to survivor restoration (i.e., a holistic rebuilding of one's life to achieve wholeness after escaping exploitation) has largely been created by a handful of individuals who have given themselves entirely to this cause. From conducting street outreach to reach survivors who are afraid to ask for help or are unaware that services exist for them, to being a part of rescue teams and collaborating with task forces, to providing a safe, secure space where their needs will be met as they begin the healing and restoration process, these individuals and organizations have created multitude of services for survivors. By providing survivors with a place to stay where they are not dependent upon their trafficker to supply their basic survival needs, which include a bed, food, housing, and other staples, they are able to safely distance themselves from the threat of trafficking.

As of September 1, 2019, responses from service providers throughout the United States indicate that there are 2,143 beds available to survivors of commercial sexual exploitation (CSE), including emergency and temporary shelter beds, short-term housing, long-term housing, residential treatment, and transitional housing, all of which are defined simply as “beds” for this project. Previous data exploring these numbers differs by the definition of available beds (i.e., may include beds available to CSE survivors in addition to other populations rather than those only for CSE survivors). In an effort to gain a broader picture of who is providing beds to CSE survivors across the nation, known agencies were surveyed and asked to identify other agencies that they were aware of who were providing similar services.

Findings from this survey revealed that 86.7% of these beds are exclusively available to female survivors, less than 1% are exclusively to minor male survivors, and 12.5% are available to mixed gender populations. Additionally, 62.6% of available beds are only available to adults and the remaining 37.4% are available to minors. Although it is estimated

that 36% of minor survivors are males and 4% are transgender females, beds are overwhelmingly dedicated to cisgender female survivors (Swaner, Labriola, Rempel, Walker, & Spadafore, 2016). At the time of this survey, *no beds* were discovered in this survey to be exclusively available to adult male survivors, although it stands to reason that minor male survivors will inevitably become adult male survivors and that they may also seek these services.

Among the 50 states surveyed, Texas has the single greatest number of beds with a total of 308 throughout the state. Regionally, there are more beds available to survivors in the Southeast United States than in any other region, which has 522 beds; this region includes all of the 15 beds across the nation exclusively available to minor males. No verifiable beds exclusively for CSE survivors were identified in nine of the 50 states surveyed; however, five of those states are in the process of opening beds in the near future. Furthermore, 45 agencies across 28 states, including the previously mentioned five, are in the process of opening beds for this population within the next 1–5 years.

Tables showing the total figures for current, future, and closed beds included in the accompanying spreadsheet are below:

Current Beds		Female Beds:	Male Beds:	Mixed Beds:
Total beds:	2,143	1,860	15	268
Adult Beds:	1,341	1,191	0	150
Minor Beds:	802	669	15	118

Future Beds		Female Beds:	Male Beds:	Mixed Beds:
Total Beds:	238	208	0	20
Adult Beds:	99	103	0	4
Minor Beds:	131	105	0	16

Closed Beds		Female Beds:	Male Beds:	Mixed Beds:
Total Beds:	152	67	4	85
	23	23	0	0

Adult Beds:				
Minor Beds:	129	44	4	85

Acknowledgments

Saint Francis Ministries (Saint Francis) was able to conduct this research with greater direction and understanding of the current survivor housing landscape based on work currently being conducted by several leading anti-human trafficking agencies throughout the United States. We are grateful to The Samaritan Women Institute for Shelter Care in Baltimore for the resources and research they shared with us, and to the Polaris Project in Washington, D.C. whose National Human Trafficking Referral Directory provided the basis for this survey. We are grateful to Sold No More for creating the most comprehensive residential beds resource list we have yet discovered, and to the many agencies who shared this invaluable resource with us.

Above all else we are grateful to the many agencies who were willing to share their experiences, opinions, personal resources, and ideas with us as we completed this survey: the time that you have taken to share your stories has been highly valuable, inspirational, and transformative to our understanding of the residential service field for survivors of commercial sexual exploitation. From these conversations we learned of the struggles that many agencies face to find placement for survivors including with other agencies, feelings of isolation in creating safe housing resources for survivors, difficulty finding adequate funding for services which must be so intensive and supportive to provide the healing that survivors seek, the desire that each agency has to better serve this population, and the unique needs that they see in their region's survivors. This would not have been possible if so many of you had not given your valuable time to share your work.

Additionally, many respondents not only answered the last survey question about knowing of other agencies, but were willing to share your personal resource lists cultivated in your own pursuit of this information. This not only helped Saint Francis to find other agencies within your networks but demonstrated the gap that a widely available resource list can fill. We are thankful to each of you who took the time to share your information on and understanding of the sex trafficking survivor residential service landscape in your area.

Although this list is not exhaustive and does not include agencies who do not exclusively devote beds to survivors of commercial sexual exploitation, there are many crisis, domestic violence and homeless shelters in each state who are creating safe spaces for these individuals

every single night. In particular, Covenant House is serving a significant number of survivors in their shelters throughout the U.S., as are the Salvation Army and YWCA crisis shelters.

We hope that this resource may be as helpful to you as you have been to its creation.

About Us

Saint Francis Ministries is an independent, not-for-profit 501(c)(3) organization dedicated to providing healing and hope to children and families and changing lives and systems in ways that others believe impossible. Initially established in 1945 as a boys' home in Ellsworth, Kansas, Saint Francis has since grown to serve over 18,000 children and families each year throughout our service area in seven (7) states and Central America.

In 2016, Saint Francis established Clover House, a restorative, long-term residential placement program for adolescent female survivors of domestic minor sex trafficking (DMST) in a home-like setting. This model incorporates collaboration with partners across multiple levels to deliver a full spectrum of services that addresses each survivor's complex needs and facilitates the restoration process. Research identifying resources available to this specific population are limited, as we discovered when attempting to assess availability within the state of Kansas. The Polaris Project and the National Human Trafficking Resource Center provide a database with a listing of agencies serving survivors of human trafficking, however, finding a comprehensive, updated number of the beds reserved for CSE survivors was limited to a 2013 study by the Illinois Criminal Justice Institute (Reichert & Sylwestrzak, 2013). As awareness of survivor needs has increased substantially with the anti-human trafficking efforts and awareness occurring throughout the U.S., readily available information on the availability of beds—and services, although this survey focuses on beds only—specific to the needs of this population are invaluable to the provision of trauma-informed, CSE/CSEC-specific services for survivors.

Saint Francis believes in the free sharing of information resources among all of the service agencies who are working with survivors, and we have been fortunate to have a wealth of information and resources shared with us during the creation of this survey. Several agencies at the forefront of this endeavor have substantially bridged the information gap already: The Samaritan Women Institute for Shelter Care, the Polaris Project, Sold No More, and others who list statewide and region-specific resources on their websites or publish lists of anti-human trafficking service providers. Saint Francis desires that this catalogue may be a supplement to the significant work being done in this field.

This report was prepared by Saint Francis Ministries' Grant & Business Development members, Lauren Dalhaus, Grant Developer, and Juliana Garcia, Research Developer, for Saint Francis Ministries' use.

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Questions and More Information: If you have questions or desire additional information on this report, or if you should like to make changes to the information given regarding your agency, please contact Lauren Dalhaus, Grant Developer, at Lauren.Dalhaus@St-Francis.org.

Spreadsheet Data: A copy of the Excel spreadsheet containing all data can be accessed, sorted, and utilized for your purposes but shall only be modified for redistribution by Saint Francis Ministries.

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Glossary of Terms

This paper includes a number of technical terms that are commonly used in research and literature describing the field of commercial sexual exploitation and human trafficking. The following glossary of terms is provided for the reader's convenience.

Age-out: Regarding minors assuming the age of legal maturity at 18, at which point services provided by the State to minors (i.e., child welfare services) typically cease.

Cisgender: An individual whose biological gender and gender identity correspond to their sex at birth, i.e., a biological female identifying as female or a biological male identifying as male.

Commercial Sexual Exploitation: Defined by U.S. federal law as "the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act" (Hunt, para. 8). Further defined by the U.S. government as "sex trafficking in which a commercial sex act is induced by force, fraud, coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such an act has not attained 18 years of age" (National Institute of Justice, 2019).

Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: Defined by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention as the "range of crimes and activities involving the sexual abuse or exploitation of a child for the financial benefit of any person in exchange for anything of value (including monetary and non-monetary benefits) given or received by any person. CSEC also includes situations where a child, whether or not at the direction of any other person, engages in sexual activity in exchange for anything of value, which includes non-monetary things such as food, shelter, drugs, or protection from any person."

Domestic Minor Sex Trafficking (DMST): Defined by the U.S. Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000 as "the recruitment, harboring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for the purpose of a commercial sex act where the person is a U.S. citizen or lawful permanent resident under age 18." Within this survey, DMST and CSEC are used interchangeably.

Emergency Shelter Beds: Beds available from 24 hours or less up to thirty days.

Human Trafficking: Defined by the United Nations as "the recruitment, transportation, transfer, harboring, or receipt of persons by improper means (such as force, abduction, fraud, or coercion) for an improper purpose including forced labor or sexual exploitation" (National Institute of Justice, 2019).

Long-Term Residential Treatment: Beds available for over 120 days.

Midwest: Includes Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin. (See Appendix A.)

Northeast: Includes Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Vermont, District of Columbia (See Appendix A.)

Residential facility: Including community group homes and residential care facilities such as Short-term Residential Therapeutic Programs (STRTPs). According to the Child Welfare Information Gateway, these are licensed, accredited facilities for the short-term placement of clients that provide 24-hour in-facility care; including shelter and nutrition, as well as medical and therapeutic services. These facilities often have specialized, evidence-based, trauma-informed programs to adequately serve clients referred for services.

Respite: According to the Child Welfare Information Gateway, this is a temporary or short-term provision of child care services as defined by child welfare laws for planned or unplanned care with a trained alternative care provider to offer relief, improve family stability, and reduce the risk of child abuse and neglect while a child is in substitute care, such as with a foster family, adoptive family, or biological family currently receiving family preservation or reintegration services.

Respondents: Agencies responding to this survey.

Restoration: A commonly used term for the process a survivor undergoes to rebuild their life in a holistic manner and to regain resilience and empower oneself. Services supporting restoration may include housing, medical, behavioral and dental care, diverse therapeutic processes, employment or vocational training, educational services, and others.

Safehouse: A facility, often secured, in an undisclosed location that provides protection for its inhabitants. Durations or this type of housing service vary widely and by program.

Short-term Residential Therapeutic Program (STRTP): Within the State of California, formerly known as a group home, STRTPs are residential facilities operated by public agencies or private organizations that provide short-term, 24-hour care and supervision to children and non-minor dependents through integrated programs of specialized and intensive service programs, including supports and treatment. These are non-medical programs except as Medi-Cal certified to offer mental health services, crisis intervention, medication support, and targeted case management (Orange County Social Services, 2017).

Short-term Residential Treatment: Beds available for up to 120 days.

Southeast: Includes Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia. See Appendix A).

Southwest: Includes Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas. (See Appendix A.)

Transgender: A gender identifier for individuals who do not identify with the gender assigned at birth and based on their biological sex. This includes transgender women, transgender men, intersex, and gender non-binary individuals whose determination at birth is misaligned with their gender identity. For more information on this term, please visit <https://www.glaad.org/transgender/transfaq>.

Transgender female: An individual born biologically male who identifies as a biological female and may be in the process of physically transitioning from their mis-assigned birth gender with hormone replacement therapy and/or sex reassignment surgery.

Transgender male: An individual born biologically female who identifies as a biological male and may be in the process of physically transitioning from their mis-assigned birth gender with hormone replacement therapy and/or sex reassignment surgery.

Transitional housing: Temporary housing that is meant to be a step-stone between homelessness and independence. Durations for this housing service vary widely and by program.

West: Includes Alaska, California, Colorado, Hawai'i, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. (See Appendix A.)

Wraparound Services: Comprehensive case management including the provision or coordination of services pertinent to the population served and individualized to meet the needs of the client. For example, wraparound services for minors may include, but are not limited to: medical and behavioral health (i.e., medication management, dental health, and others), educational services (i.e., tutoring, education coordination or instruction), counseling and therapy (individual and/or group), physical education/programs (i.e., yoga, guided exercise, ropes courses, etc.), alternative therapies (i.e., art therapy, equine therapy, yoga therapy, meditation, etc.), and connecting survivors to community-based services, which may include faith-based or other resources important to the survivor.

Introduction

Commercial sexual exploitation (CSE) and the commercial sexual exploitation of children (CSEC) are epidemics overwhelmingly affecting adult and minor females across the globe. Although there are no current estimates of the number of CSE/C₁ survivors within the United States, the International Labour Organization (ILO) estimates that globally, 4.8 million individuals, the majority of whom are primarily adult females and secondarily minor females, are being sexually exploited (ILO, 2017). Awareness of male survivors and the disparity of services available for them has become more pronounced in recent years as trends have emerged showing a 13% increase in the number of males sexually exploited worldwide, as well as a 7% increase in the sexual exploitation of minor males (CTDC, 2017). There is also a great disparity in the services available for transgender individuals, as the majority of services available serve cisgender survivors.

Concentrated efforts to combat CSE/C in the United States (including domestic minor sex trafficking, or DMST) take place at the federal, state, civil, and community levels, including: the passage of Safe Harbor laws to protect minor survivors and to ensure they are provided appropriate and specialized services to meet their needs, the creation and funding of regional and local Human Trafficking Task Forces and coalitions, and community-based or survivor-led advocacy, outreach, and restoration programs. These intranational efforts and increasing global awareness of the human trafficking epidemic have resulted in a greater number of survivors being identified. Among providers, there is also increased awareness of the need to provide holistic support services to survivors as they begin the restoration process.

Those working within this field recognize that the host of complex traumas and associated issues resulting from a survivor's trafficking experience, which may include complex PTSD, are not issues that can be quickly treated or otherwise resolved in a short amount of time (Ottisova, Smith, & Oram, 2018). In fact, it has been increasingly recognized that survivors require ample time and resources to be able to recover from the significant and complex trauma they have experienced due to trafficking, and thus, specialized services specific to the needs of sex trafficking survivors are seen as a cornerstone in the efforts to serve this population.

Instances leading to an individual's trafficking vary widely. Examples of various incidences may include being trafficked by one's own family or sold by one's family to a trafficker, being trafficked by one's romantic partner or spouse, being lured into a "relationship" with a trafficker, homeless individuals being coerced into trading sex acts for shelter, or being

¹ In this survey, "CSE/C" will be used to describe the population of both adult and child survivors of commercial sexual exploitation.

kidnapped and exploited. It is commonly the case that survivors of CSE are forced into isolation by their traffickers, sometimes under the guise of maintaining a relationship and often under explicit threat or force by their traffickers to perform sex acts to survive. As a result, survivors are often left with few or no personal or practical resources to establish a life independent of their trafficker. In many cases, individuals do not have an effective or stable support system to return to when they escape trafficking. McGuire (2018) describes how survivors "become dissociated as a tool for survival. As a result of trauma, many DMST victims do not embody protective skills, and attempt to gain control of their lives through maladaptive behaviors that can lead to re-victimization" (p.535). Specialized services are needed for this population because of the nature of the trauma that they have experienced—which extends to every facet of their lives—and the difficulty of establishing a life independent of their trafficker due to the abuse, objectification, manipulation, commodification, and profound disenfranchisement that they have endured.

Compounding the work that survivors must do to become empowered and restore their resiliency is the fact that many survivors—up to 44%, by Polaris' estimation in 2015—entered trafficking prior to the age of 17, when formative development of the prefrontal cortex has not yet ceased. Thus, maladaptive neural processes that survivors may develop when trafficked at a young age require significant time to address and shift to adaptive thought and behavior patterns that equip a survivor to avoid revictimization, as stated by McGuire (2018).

To this end, Saint Francis Ministries sought to identify the number of beds (i.e., emergency and temporary shelter beds, short-term housing, long-term housing, residential treatment, and transitional housing), a foundational piece of the restoration process for survivors of CSE/C, that were dedicated as safe and secure spaces expressly to survivors in the United States.

In order to ascertain the number of beds dedicated exclusively to this population, a nationwide survey was conducted to generate an accurate listing of agencies available in each state. The goal of this project is to provide a catalogue for those who are serving survivors at the residential level, thereby facilitating the work that service providers are currently doing and creating greater awareness of other agencies who are doing similar work.

About this survey

A simple survey to ascertain the minimum number of beds available exclusively to survivors of CSE/C was conducted over a period of eight (8) months, from January 2nd, 2019 to September 1st, 2019. Saint Francis Ministries' Grant and Business Development Team surveyed each state, including Alaska, Hawai'i, and the federal district of Washington, D.C.

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The purpose of this survey was two-fold: first, to provide a simple snapshot of each state's specialized residential services existing solely for CSE/C survivors, and secondly, to provide the surveyed agencies with a resource list of those similarly specialized service providers.

Across the nation, 311 agencies providing residential services to survivors of CSE/C were contacted through email, their websites, Facebook Messenger, and over the phone. A total of 146 responses were received for a response rate of 46.3%. A description of the survey questions and the selection criteria for respondents is further defined in the methodology, as well as the rationale for how the information has been presented. A sample of the email sent to the agencies is included in Appendix B.

A catalogue of the 191 identified program sites, populations served, number of beds, duration of programming, and contact information has been included as an Excel spreadsheet at the end of this survey in Appendix C.

Methodology

This survey, which was conducted primarily by email, was designed to capture the number of beds available exclusively to survivors of CSE/C and the respective genders and age groups eligible for the beds. Given the specificity of the population being served, agencies providing generalized services in the field (i.e., not solely serving survivors in all or a part of their programming) were not included in the initial survey process or the catalogue.

To identify agencies providing residential services to this population, a Google search was conducted using a defined set of 11 search terms (e.g., [State name] + ["residential program"] + ["sex trafficking"]; ["Sex trafficking"] + ["safe house"] + [state name]). Additionally, agencies were identified through existing surveys by Sold No More (2018) and The Samaritan Women Institute for Shelter Care's most recent National Practices Survey report (2018), by state-issued resource lists for service providers, and those listed on Human Trafficking Coalition websites. Some of the contacted agencies were willing to share their own lists, and these leads were also considered viable sources (i.e., highly likely to provide residential beds specifically to survivors of CSE/C).

Although not exhaustive, a total of 486 agencies providing services in the field were identified and further analysis to identify viability for inclusion was then conducted. Each agency website was reviewed to verify that they served survivors of CSE/C and that they provided beds expressly to this population, to identify what populations were eligible for their beds, and lastly, to confirm that the agency was still active. Upon analysis, it was determined that 194 agencies are providing beds exclusively for survivors of CSE/C.

Once an agency was identified as a viable source, questions were sent by email (when an email address was available), by Facebook Messenger (if email was not possible), contacted through their website (if email and Facebook Messenger were not possible) and if previous methods were not successful, by phone. Phone calls were not made if the agency phone line was for survivors only, so as not to disrupt the provision of services. There were instances when agencies that provide beds specifically to this population were unable to confirm the number of beds that they have during the survey response period and therefore are not included in the results.

In order to have the highest possible response rate, emails were tailored to each agency. Information that could be gathered from primary sources (i.e., an agency's website, representative, or their social media) or secondary sources (i.e., newspaper articles, especially those including quotes from the agencies' representatives, other surveys, listings compiled by the State) was not requested via email except when clarification was needed. Agencies who are visibly active (e.g., recent blog/social media posts, events) and whose information was all given online were not surveyed for further information. Emails were only sent to an agency where information on the number of beds, ages and genders accepted, and program duration were unavailable or not readily accessible. Additionally, survey respondents were asked to identify any other agencies in their state or region providing the same services, and these leads were also researched for their viability. An example email is included in Appendix B.

To verify the minimum number of beds available to CSE/C survivors, responding agencies indicating that their beds were not exclusively for survivors of CSE/C, or that CSE/C survivors were not the *primary* or *prioritized* population eligible for the beds available were not included in the total number of beds presented in this survey. Further, eligibility requirements that were not surveyed for—or not conveyed in the information given by responding agencies—may impact the actual availability of beds to clients on an individual basis (i.e., programs including lifestyle commitments; this will be further discussed in the Synthesis of Information). As such, this information is intended to be a resource to providers serving CSE/C survivors and to create a reference point for resources within your service area to a limited degree.

All respondents were notified in the survey email that the information shared would be redistributed to all participating agencies upon completion.

Synthesis of Information

In gathering the information, differences and particularities were discovered among the agencies in the populations that were accepted, types of restoration programs that were offered, and requirements that had to be met. These were not explicitly requested from

agencies in this survey, but when available, the information was gathered to be presented in regard to those differences. Differences noted among the agencies were as follows:

- Differences in program composition, such as programming duration, phasing, and additional services (e.g., employment or vocational training or aftercare programming) were unique to each agency
- Eligibility based on gender, age, and parenting status
- Program requirements may involve faith-based or lifestyle commitments (e.g., requiring survivors to participate in 12-step programs, religious activities, sober living)
- The level of care and supervision in programs ranges from adult survivor-directed election to participate in services to court-ordered participation in a residential treatment program for minors.
- Programs ranged from being small, grassroots, independent directives, such as survivor-led, community-based, and privately funded programs to being licensed and certified as a Medicaid provider through the state and receiving federal and state funding, such as in a psychiatric residential treatment facility.

When agencies provided other details about their programming, such as the ones described above, the information was included as a note. While agencies were not asked whether or not they allow minors to self-admit, some agencies included in their response that they do not allow minors admittance unless it is through a legal guardian or a court order. Because this question was not formally asked, it has only been included in the information given when it was offered by the responding agency.

Information gathered has been presented in the following format:

The state of [state name] has [number of total beds] verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among [number of agencies] agencies. Of these, [number of adult beds] are available to adults and [number of minor beds] are available to minors; [number of female beds] are available to females and [number of male beds] are available to males; [number of mixed gender population beds] are available to all genders. [Number of agencies opening beds] agencies are in the process of opening [number of beds opening] beds within the state; of these, [number of beds to be opened for adults] will be available to adults and [number of beds to be opened for minors] to minors; [number of beds to be opened for females] will be available to females, [number of beds to be opened for males] will be available to males, and [number of beds available to mixed gender populations] to all genders.

Agencies who are described as "accepting X population," when describing either age or gender, are listed as such because they explicitly accept this population; this is to say that an agency who describes itself as accepting only females does not accept males.

When a bed has been described as being a part of a program with a time limit (i.e., *six (6) beds in total in a 3- to 6- month program*), it is assumed that the survivor eligible for that bed will be enrolled in the program lasting 3- to 6- months, and that acceptance of the bed is dependent on the agency offering and the survivor accepting program requirements.

Noted limitations

Information given here and in the accompanying excel spreadsheet was collected through the methodology previously described. Given the variety of sources utilized to procure this information, it may contain errors and it is by no means an exhaustive listing. Additionally, many of the agencies described in the survey may currently be filled to capacity and unable to accept additional survivors. Others may have opened or closed since the time of this survey. This catalogue is intended to supply service providers with an additional listing to source similar agencies within their area or within their clients' scope of needs, and as such, to trace another tangible network line between the agencies working to restore survivors to health and wholeness through resilience and empowerment. Any corrections or additions to this catalogue are appreciated and can be sent to grant.development@st-francis.org.

Beds Available to CSE/C Survivors by State

Alabama

The state of Alabama has 24 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among one (1) agency. Of these, all 24 are available to adult females. None are available to males or minors. This single verified agency is in the process of opening another 16 beds for minor females in the near future.

Birmingham:

- *The Well House*: Accepts females ages 18 years and older. They have 24 total beds in a three- (3-) phase program with a 9- to 12-month duration, including a 90-day immediate shelter, Next Steps program, and transitional living program.

Alaska

The state of Alaska does not have verified beds set aside for survivors of CSE/C. Of the two (2) agencies surveyed, one verified serves youth experiencing trafficking but does not set aside beds for this population. No agencies were identified as opening beds for this population in the near future.

Arizona

The state of Arizona has 139 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among seven (7) agencies. Of these, 83 are available to adults and 42 are available to minors; 112 are available to females, 12 are available to males, and 15 are available to all genders.

Phoenix:

- *Dignity House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 years and older. They have four (4) beds available for a program lasting 6 to 9 months.
- *Streetlight USA*: Accepts minor females ages 11 to 17. They have 48 beds among six (6) residential cottages.
- *Where Hope Lives by Phoenix Dream Center & Streetlight USA*: Accepts adults between 18 to 26 years of age. They have 60 beds available with 48 exclusively set aside for females and 12 exclusively for males. Additionally, they can accommodate up to 12 babies accompanying their mothers. They have an 8- to 11-month program with a 2-year alumni program for follow-up.
- *Starfish Place*: Accepts adult females 18 years and older and their children. They have 15 beds in mixed 2- and 3-bedroom apartment housing. Survivors can remain in the apartment until they are able qualify for a Section 8 voucher.

Goodyear:

- *Natalie's House*: Accepts minor females ages 6 to 16. They have eight (8) beds.

Arkansas

The state of Arkansas has 31 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among one (1) agency. All 31 beds are available to minors of all genders. None of the beds are available exclusively to males. No agencies were identified as opening beds for the CSE population in the near future.

Little Rock:

- *Center for Youth and Families*: Accepts minors of all genders, ages 5 to 18. The center has a total of 108 beds with 31 beds exclusively reserved for CSEC, additional beds can be flexed from the regular program beds (if needed). Clients admitted at 18 years of age can remain in care until they reach the age of 21.

California

The state of California has 299 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among 27 agencies. Of these, 180 are available to adults and 119 are available to minors; 218 are available to females and 81 are available to all genders. None of the beds within the state are exclusively available to males. Three (3) agencies, two (2) of which are new and one (1) which is already in operation, are in the process of opening 24 beds within the state; of these, six (6) will be available to adults and 18 to minors; 12 will be available to females and 12 to all genders.

Alamo:

- *New Day for Children*: Accepts minor females ages 10 to 18. They have 10 beds in total.

Burlingame:

- *The Monarch by Freedom House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total for an 18-month program.

Campbell:

- *The Nest by Freedom House*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 17. They have six (6) beds in total.

Castro Valley:

- *Ruby's Place*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 22 emergency shelter beds in total.

Chula Vista:

- *Mary's Guest House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and over. They have five (5) beds in total.

Dublin:

- *I AM House by Love Never Fails*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and over. They have six (6) beds in total for an 18-month program that incorporates administrative employment training in addition to therapies and therapeutic programs.

Fresno:

- *Breaking the Chains*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and over. They have six (6) beds in total.

Fullerton:

- *InSight Program by Crittenton*: A short-term residential program (STRTP), additionally operating as a parenting program, they accept minor females ages 12 to 17. They have 48 beds in total for a 3- to 6-month program and an additional 29 beds for children who come in with their mothers

Lake Elsinore:

- *Together Freedom*: Accepts female minors up to age 18. This agency does not age clients out of the program at age 18. They have 10 beds in total for a 12-month program. Minors must be admitted by a legal guardian.

Los Angeles:

- *Los Angeles Dream Center*: Operates a 6-month recovery home and emergency shelter for survivors. They accept adult females ages 18 and over. They have 20 beds in total between both programs.
- *Coalition to Abolish Slavery and Trafficking (CAST)*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and over. They have 10 beds in total for a 12-month program.

Madera County (undisclosed location):

- *Mollie's House*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 17. They have six (6) beds in total for a 6- to 8-month program.

Oakland:

- *Dream Catcher Youth Services* by Covenant House in California: Accepts minor females ages 13 to 18. They have 10 beds in total; eight (8) of the beds are in a specialized shelter and two (2) are respite beds.

Placerville:

- *Agape House* by Summitview Child & Family Services: Accepts minor females up to age 18. They have six (6) beds in total in a 3- to 6-month program.

Riverside:

- *SafeHouse Riverside*: Accepts minors of all genders, ages 11 to 17. They have a total of 20 beds for emergency 21-day placement only.
- *ReBirth*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total.

Sacramento:

- *My Sister's House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds total in the shelter specifically for the Asian/Pacific Islander community.
- *WEAVE*: Accepts adults of all genders ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total in a confidential emergency shelter and can also provide up to 24 months of transitional housing services to survivors. This agency also provides case management to minor survivors.

San Bernardino:

- *Rachel's House of Healing* by Forgotten Children, Inc.: Accepts females ages 18 to 25. They have five (5) beds in total. Survivors may stay up to 24 months and must participate in the four-step 180 Program.

San Diego:

- *Generate Hope*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 12 beds in total in a 16-month program; six (6) of the beds are located in a safehouse and the other six (6) in a transition home.
- *Grace House* by Alabaster Jar Project: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total.
- *Children of the Immaculate Heart*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have nine (9) beds at current capacity for adults with their children (this program will be expanding in the near future). Program is a step-down process lasting 3 to 4 years which will transition the survivor from agency support to independence. The organization is currently in the process of getting licensing for *The Refuge*, a residential home for minor females ages 12 to 17 with a 6-month program.

San Francisco:

- *San Francisco Safe House*: Accepts females ages 18 and older. They have 10 beds in total for an 18-month program.

Santa Ana:

- *Grandma's House of Hope*: Accepts all genders ages 18 and older. They have 30 emergency shelter beds specifically for CSE survivors. There also have 112 transitional housing beds available for all clients, with CSE survivors given priority.
- *The Lighthouse by the Orangewood Foundation*: Accepts females ages 18 to 22. They have five (5) beds in total for an 18– to 24–month program. Survivors have the option of transferring to transitional apartment housing for continued support upon graduation.

Santa Clara:

- *Bill Wilson Center*: Accepts minors of all genders up to age 18. They have three (3) beds in total and provide assessment and crisis intervention services. Crisis intervention (stage 1) lasts 24 hours; the stabilization phase (stage 2) can last up to 21 days with placement at Kathy's Place through the Bill Wilson Center. Long-Term Support/Follow Up Phase (stage 3) includes further case management for up to 90 days.

Santa Maria:

- *Casa of Hope*: Accepts adult females ages 18 to 35. They have six (6) beds in total for a program lasting up to 12 months.

Colorado

The state of Colorado has 25 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among three (3) agencies. Of these, 15 are available to minor females and 10 are available to a mixed minor/young adult population; none are exclusively available to adults or to males. One additional agency is in the process of opening beds within the state which will be available to females ages 13 to 23, the number of beds has not been determined.

Broomfield:

- *Avanti House by Extended Hands of Hope*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 17. They have five (5) beds in total for a program that may last from 1 day up to 2 years.

Canon City:

- *The Haven by Southern Peaks Regional Treatment Center*: Accepts minor females ages 10 to 18. They have 10 beds for a 9–month program.

Denver:

- *Resilience Rising*: Accepts minor females ages 11 to 21. They have 10 beds in total.

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Connecticut

The state of Connecticut has no verified beds set aside for survivors of CSE/C at this time. One agency is in the process of opening an eight (8) bed facility within the state, of which all beds will be available to adult female survivors ages 18 and older.

Delaware

The state of Delaware has no verified beds set aside for survivors of CSE/C at this time. One (1) agency was identified as opening six (6) beds for minor females in the future.

District of Columbia

The District of Columbia has 14 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among two (2) agencies. Of these, all 14 are available to adults; six (6) are available to females and eight (8) are available to all genders. None are exclusively available to males or minors.

- *Salvation Army National Capital Area Command*: Accepts adults of all genders, ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total in an emergency shelter.
- *Vida Home by FAIR Girls*: Accepts adult females ages 18 to 26. They have six (6) beds in total for a 90-day program.

Florida

The state of Florida has 136 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among 17 agencies. Of these, 77 are available to adults and 59 are available to minors; 131 are available to females and five (5) are available to males. Two (2) agencies are in the process of opening 13 beds within the state, of which eight (8) will be available to adult females and five (5) to minor females.

Central Florida (undisclosed location):

- *Hope House by U.S. Institute Against Human Trafficking (USIAHT)*: Accepts minor males ages 13 to 18. They have five (5) beds for 6- to 9-months, or as long as needed.
- *Sanctuary Ranch by VisionQuest*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 18. They have 12 beds in a 6- to 9-month program.

Boynton:

- *Hepzibah House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have five (5) beds.

Estero:

- *Wings of Shelter*: Accepts minor females up to age 18. They have 14 beds across three (3) residential homes.

Jacksonville:

- *Freedom Cottage* by Her Song: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds available for a three-phase program.

Lakeland:

- *One More Child Safe Home* by Florida Baptist Children's Homes: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 17. They have five (5) beds in total for a 6- to 12-month program; length of the program is dependent on the survivor's progress.

Longwood:

- *121Hope* by Northland Church: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total for a short-term crisis shelter with a 2- to 4-week average stay. Exceptions can be made to extend stay based on the survivor's needs.

Lutz:

- *The Gate* by Healing Root Ministries: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total and allow survivors to stay for up to 18 months. Director notes that *The Gate* is a faith-based program.

Miami:

- *Glory House of Miami*: Accepts adult females ages 18 to 28. They have four (4) beds in total for a 12-month program.
- *Project Phoenix* by Camillus House: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 16 beds in total and their program includes three (3) phases.
- *Kristi House Project GOLD*: Accepts minor females ages 11 to 18. They have six (6) beds in total.

Orlando:

- *Latisha's House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total for a program lasting on average 18-months, with a minimum of 10-months. They are planning to open more houses in the next six (6) months.
- *Samaritan Village*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total for a 12- to 18-month program.

Sarasota:

- *Selah Freedom*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 17 beds in total among two (2) houses.

Tampa:

- *Created Women*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 11 beds in total for a residential program and have apartments available for women who have completed the year-long program.
- *Bridging Freedom*: Accepts minor females up to age 18. They have 12 beds in total for a long-term care program.

Winter Park:

- *Mary Ella House by Images of Glory*: Accepts minor females ages 6 to 17. They have five (5) beds in total.

Georgia

The state of Georgia has 40 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among four (4) agencies. Of these beds, 24 are available to adults and 16 are available to minors; 30 are available to females and 10 are available to males. One agency is in the process of opening a residential facility within the state with eight (8) beds for females.

Atlanta:

- *BeLoved Atlanta*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 11 beds in total for a 2-year program.
- *Wellspring Living*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 17 and adult females ages 18 to 32. They have nine (9) beds in total for adults in a 12- to 18-month program and six (6) beds in total for minors in a 13-month program.

Conyers:

- *4Sarah*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total in a short-term assessment house. They have accepted 17-year-old females on a case-by-case basis.

Roswell:

- *Hands United*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 18. They have 10 beds in total for a four- (4-) phase program lasting up to 2-years. A survivor's individual timeline for each phase may vary based upon initial assessment. Placements for children ages 12 and under can be coordinated and are facilitated through a trained foster parent partnership.

Hawai'i

The state of Hawai'i does not currently have verified beds set aside for survivors of CSE/C. Of the six (6) agencies surveyed, two (2) serve youth experiencing trafficking but do not set aside beds for this population. One (1) new agency was identified as opening 32 beds for minor females ages 11 to 18 years old in the near future.

Idaho

The state of Idaho does not currently have verified beds set aside for survivors of CSE. One (1) of the surveyed agencies was identified as opening 18 beds for females in the near future; 10 for minors ages 11 to 17 and eight (8) for adults ages 18 and older.

Illinois

The state of Illinois has 66 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among eight (8) agencies. Of these, 54 are available to adults, six (6) are available to minors, and six (6) are mixed use; all 66 are available to females. None of the beds are available to males.

Bloomington:

- *Catalyst Farms* by Catalyst Ministries: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total for a 2-year program.

Chicago:

- *Selah Freedom*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total for a 9- to 12-month program.
- *Naomi's House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 30 beds in total and survivors can stay up to 12 months.
- *Refuge for Women*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total for a 12-month program.
- *Cherish House* by Reclaim 13: Accepts minor and young adult females ages 10 to 21. They have six (6) beds in total. This is a long-term residential treatment facility.

Maryville:

- *Eden's Glory*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total for a 2-year program.

Springfield:

- *Grounds of Grace*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total.

Indiana

The state of Indiana has 58 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among four (4) agencies. Of these, five (5) are available to adults and 53 are available to minors; 39 are available to females—one (1) agency also accepts transgender male clients who are biologically female—and eight (8) are available to survivors of all genders. None are exclusively available to males.

Bashor:

- *Bashor Children's Shelter*: Accepts minor females ages 13 to 18 for a residential program and minors of all genders ages 13 to 18 for a shelter program with 16 beds in total. They have eight (8) beds available for the 9- to 12-month residential program for minor females, and eight (8) beds available for minors of all genders for shelter program.

Carmel:

- *Freedom House by Ascent 121 and Lutheran Child & Family Services' IMPACT program*: Accepts minor female and transgender female survivors ages 12 to 18. They have 11 beds in total for a 6- to 28-month program.

Clarksville:

- *Kristy Love Foundation (KLF)*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have five (5) beds in total; four (4) of them are long-term, one (1) is for emergency placement.

Muncie:

- *TRU Harbor by Youth Opportunity Center*: Accepts minor females ages 11 to 18. They have 26 beds in total for a 9- to 12-month program; however, if a minor is in state custodianship or involved in the child welfare system, placement can be extended as long as permanency planning or court orders necessitate.

Iowa

The state of Iowa has 24 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among four (4) agencies. Of these, 13 are available to adults, four (4) are available to minors, and seven (7) are mixed use; all 24 are available to females. None are available to males. Three (3) additional agencies are in the process of opening beds within the state, of which seven (7) beds have been verified. Once open, all will be available to adult females.

Des Moines:

- *Dorothy's House*: Accepts minor and adult females ages 14 to 29 with seven (7) beds in total. They have four (4) restoration beds for survivors and three (3) transitional

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living beds available to young adults further along in recovery. There is no limit on how long females stay, although the average stay is four (4) months.

Fort Dodge:

- *Gateway to Discovery*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total for a 2-year program.

Iowa Falls:

- *Wings of Refuge*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have five (5) beds in total.

Pella:

- *Freedom House*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 18. They have four (4) beds in total for a 2-year program.

Kansas

The state of Kansas has 32 verified beds for survivors of CSE among four (4) agencies. Of these, 14 are available to adults and 18 are available to minors; all are available to females. None are available to males.

Manhattan:

- *Homestead Ministries*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total for a 2-year program that includes career training and aftercare.

Salina:

- *Clover House by Saint Francis Ministries*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 18. They have four (4) beds in total and survivors can remain in the program until age 18.

Wichita:

- *Raise My Head*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total.
- *Wichita Children's Home*: Accepts minor females up to age 18. They have 14 beds in total; four (4) are short-term and 10 are residential.

Kentucky

The state of Kentucky has 48 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among four (4) agencies. Of these, all 48 are available to adults; 28 are available to females and 20 are available to a mixed gender population of females, transgender, and non-binary survivors. None are available to

males. Four (4) agencies are in the process of opening beds within the state, of which four (4) have been verified. The four (4) verified beds will be available to adults ages 18 to 25 of all genders.

Lexington:

- *Refuge for Women Central Kentucky*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 12 beds in total among two sites; the first is a 9- to 12-month residential program and the other is an emergency home currently in the process of opening.
- *The Well Lexington*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total for a 2-year program among two (2) safehouses. They also provide service coordination for minors (though not beds) through DCFS.
- *Unshackled by Love*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 12 beds in a two- (2-) stage program: *Hosea House* (Stage 1) is a 7- to 9-month program and *Alabaster House* (Stage 2) is a 12- to 18-month program.

Louisville:

- *Kristy Love Foundation*: Accepts adult females, transgender, and non-binary survivors, ages 18 and older. They have 20 beds in total and a survivor can stay for up to 12 months.

Louisiana

The state of Louisiana has 41 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among five (5) agencies. Of these, 19 are available to adults and 22 are available to minors; all are available to females. None are available to males.

Brusly:

- *Metanoia Manor*: Accepts minor females ages 11 to 18. They have 12 beds in total for as long as treatment is needed or until survivors ages out of care at age 18. Young adults who are continuing education can remain in care until age 21.

Covington:

- *Free Indeed Home by Louisiana Coalition Against Human Trafficking*: Accepts minor females ages 11 to 17. They have 10 beds in total.

New Orleans:

- *Eden House NOLA*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total for a 2-year program.

Shreveport:

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- *Purchased: Not for Sale:* Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 11 beds in total for a 2-year program with two (2) safe houses. They also serve minors through DCFS.

Maine

The state of Maine has five (5) verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among one (1) agency. Of these, all five (5) are available to adult females. None are available to minors or males.

Undisclosed location:

- *CourageLIVES* by Saint Andre Home (Portland): Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have five (5) beds in total for an 18-month program.

Maryland

The state of Maryland has 38 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among two (2) agencies. Of these, all 38 are available to adults; 26 are available to females and 12 are available to a mixed population of female and transgender females.

- *The Samaritan Women:* Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. There are 26 beds in total; six (6) beds are for the Freshman phase (30-to 90-days), 14 beds are for the Sophomore to Senior phases (18-to 21-months), and six (6) beds are for the 2-year Graduate program in off-campus housing.
- *Catherine's Cottage* by the Salvation Army of Central Maryland: Accepts adult females and transgender females ages 18 and older. They have 12 beds in total for a 90-day stay, although stay can be extended to 180 days on a case-by-case basis. This program includes two (2) mother rooms for survivors with children.

Massachusetts

The state of Massachusetts has eight (8) verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among one (1) agency. Of these, all eight (8) are available to adult females. None are available to minors or males.

Woburn:

- *Amirah:* Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total for their program. There is a 30-day intro phase, followed by a 1- to 2-year three- (3-) phase program.

Michigan

The state of Michigan has 25 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among three (3) agencies. Of these, 17 are available to adults and eight (8) are available to minors; all 25 are available to females. None are available to males. Three (3) agencies are in the process of opening 30 beds within the state. Of these new beds, 14 will be available to minor females, eight (8) of which will be available to youth 11 to 17, and six (6) to youth up to age 18. The remaining 16 will serve adult females ages 18 and older.

Dearborn Heights:

- *WINGS program by Vista Maria*: Accepts minor females ages 11 to 17. They have eight (8) beds in total.

Detroit:

- *Sanctum House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 12 beds in total for a 2-year program.

Pontiac:

- *Monarch Wings by Hope Against Trafficking*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have five (5) beds in total for a 2-year program.

Minnesota

The state of Minnesota has 107 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among seven (7) agencies. Of these, 60 are available to adults, 30 are available to minors, and 17 are mixed use; 76 are available exclusively to females, 14 are available to a mixed population of females and transgender females, and 17 are available to all genders.

Bemidji:

- *Winnie Sisu by North Homes Children & Family Services*: Accepts minor females ages 16 to 18. They have six (6) beds in total. Minors may be placed by their county, tribe, probation, or self-referred.

Benson:

- *Hearts for Freedom by Heartland Girls' Ranch*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 17. They have 10 beds in total.

Duluth:

- *Sol House by Life House*: Accepts minors and young adults of all genders, ages 15 to 20. They have six (6) beds in total.

Minneapolis/St. Paul:

- *Passageways by The Link MN*: Accepts minors and young adults of all genders, ages 13 to 24. They have 11 beds in total; six (6) beds in a 90-day shelter and five (5) apartments that allow survivors to stay up to age 24. Will continue to provide services to clients over the age of 24 if they discharge from the program before reaching that age.

St. Paul:

- *Brittany's Place by 180 Degrees*: Accepts minor females and transgender females ages 10 to 17. They have 14 beds in total. This program offers up to 90 days of emergency shelter services and up to 12 months of residential services.
- *The Village Place by Breaking Free*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older and their minor children. They have 54 beds in the program's permanent housing facility based in an apartment complex.

Waite Park:

- *Terebinth Refuge*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total across shelter and transitional housing programs.

Mississippi

The state of Mississippi has six (6) verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among one (1) agency. Of these beds, all six (6) are available to adult females. None are available to minors or males. Two (2) agencies are in the process of opening beds within the state which will be available to minor and adult females. Once open, 14 beds have been verified to house adult female survivors.

Jackson:

- *The Tower by Center for Violence Prevention*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total.

Missouri

The state of Missouri has 45 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among five (5) agencies. Of these, 21 are available to adults and 16 are available to minors; all 37 beds are exclusively available to females. None are available to males. One (1) agency is in the process of opening beds within the state which will be available to a mixed population of adults and minors of all genders.

Bridgeton:

- *Missouri Baptist Children's Home*: Accepts adult and minor females. They have eight (8) beds in total; four (4) are available to adults and four (4) to youth. Minors must be admitted by a parent or legal guardian.

Kansas City:

- *Restoration House of Greater Kansas City*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older and minors up to age 18. They have 11 beds in total; four (4) adult beds and seven (7) minor beds.
- *Magdalene KC by Veronica's Voice*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have five (5) beds in total and survivors can stay for up to 2–years.

St. Louis:

- *Bravely by Magdalene St. Louis*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total and survivors may stay for up to 2–years.

Montana

The state of Montana does not have verified beds set aside for survivors of CSE/C. Of the two (2) agencies surveyed, one (1) serves youth experiencing trafficking but does not set aside beds for this population. No agencies were identified as opening beds for this population in the near future.

Nebraska

The state of Nebraska has 31 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among three (3) agencies. Of these, all 31 are available to adults; 17 beds are available to females and 14 are available to all genders.

Omaha:

- *Rejuvenating Women by Restored Wings*: Accepts adult females ages 19 and older. They have 10 beds in total for a 2–year program.
- *Magdalene Omaha/Thistle Lights*: Accepts females ages 18 and older. They have seven (7) beds in total for a 2–year program.
- *Sanctuary House by Heartland Family Service*: Accepts adults ages 18 and older of all genders and their minor children. They have 14 beds in total for a 90-day stay.

Nevada

The state of Nevada has 41 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among three (3) agencies. Of these, all 41 are available to adult females. None are available to minors or males.

Las Vegas:

- *Refuge for Women*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total for a 9–month program.
- *Destiny House by Hookers for Jesus*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 30 beds in total for a 6– to 12–month program.

Reno:

- *Awaken*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have five (5) beds in total for an 18– to 24–month program.

New Hampshire

The state of New Hampshire does not currently have any verified beds for survivors of CSE/C. One (1) agency is in the process of opening a minimum of six (6) beds within the state.

New Jersey

The state of New Jersey does not currently have any verified beds for survivors of CSE/C. One (1) agency is in the process of opening beds for minor females ages 13 to 18.

New Mexico

The state of New Mexico has 38 verified beds exclusively for survivors of CSE/C among two (2) agencies. Of these, all are available to adult females. None are available to minors or males.

Albuquerque:

- *Spoken For & Casa Aliento by the New Mexico Dream Center*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have two (2) beds in total for a 14– to 90–day transitional living program. *Casa Aliento* specifically serves Spanish-speaking females.
- *The Life Link*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have three (3) safehouses with six (6) beds and 30 transitional housing beds. Survivors can stay for up to 2–years in either program. They can also connect survivors to HUD housing programs, which are available to survivors for an unlimited time.

Santa Fe:

- *The Life Link*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total in a safehouse.

New York

The state of New York has 68 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among six (6) agencies. Of these, 43 are available to adults, 13 are available to minors, and 12 are available to a mixed population ranging in age from 12 to 24 years; 61 are exclusively available to females and seven (7) are available to females and transgender females. None are available to males.

Corning:

- *Potter's Hands*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 12 beds in total for a 1-year program.

Forest Hills:

- *Life Way Network*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 16 beds in total. Two (2) beds are emergency shelter beds, the remaining 14 are transitional housing beds for longer-term housing that typically lasts 12 months.

Green:

- *Restore NYC*: Accepts adult females and transgender females ages 18 and older. They have seven (7) beds in total in a safe home/transitional housing program that serves adult foreign national, female-identifying survivors.

New York City:

- *Girls Educational & Mentoring Services (GEMS)*: Accepts mixed minor and adult female population, ages 16 to 24. They have 12 beds in total.
- *Mentari House by Mentari*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older and their female children up to age 12. They have eight (8) beds in total for the adults in a 2-year program with sliding scale rent to help the women establish their independence.

Pleasantville:

- *Gateway Program by JCCA*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 16. They have 13 beds in total. This is an intensive, specialized residential treatment program.

North Carolina

The state of North Carolina has 63 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among six (6) agencies. Of these, 45 are available to adults and 14 are available to minors; 59 are available to females and none are available to males. Two (2) agencies are in the process of opening beds for females in the near future.

Charlotte:

- *Hope House Aftercare* by *On Eagle's Wings*: Accepts adult females ages 18 to 25 and minors up to 18. They have 12 beds in total for the adult program and six (6) beds in total for the minor program.
- *Lily Pad Haven, Inc.*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 13 beds in total among five (5) houses.

Greenville:

- *Anchor House* by *Restore One*: Accepts minor males ages 12 to 18. They have four (4) beds in total for a 12-month program.

Matthews:

- *Smith Cottage Program* by *Thompson Child & Family Focus*: Accepts minor females ages 13 to 17. They have eight (8) beds in total. This is a psychiatric residential treatment facility.

New Bern:

- *Anna's House* by *True Justice International*: Accepts adult females ages 17 and older. They have five (5) beds in total.

Wrightsville Beach:

- *A Safe Place to Be*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 15 beds in total; 12 beds in an emergency shelter and three (3) beds in a transition house. A survivor can stay up to 90 days in the shelter program and up to one (1) year in the transitional housing program.

North Dakota

The state of North Dakota has 10 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among two (2) agencies. Of these, two (2) are available to adults and eight (8) are available to a mixed population of minors and adults; two (2) are available to females and eight (8) are available to all genders.

Bismarck:

- *Youth Works*: Accepts minors and young adults of all genders up to age 24. They have eight (8) beds in total; four (4) beds are in host homes throughout the state and four (4) are in two (2) transitional living apartments where survivors can stay for up to 12 months.

Fargo:

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- *YWCA Cass Clay*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have two (2) beds in total.

Ohio

The state of Ohio has 55 verified beds for survivors of CSE among five (5) agencies. Of these, 47 are available to adults and eight (8) are available to minors; all 55 are available to females. None are available to males.

Columbus:

- *Gracehaven*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 17. They have eight (8) beds in total for a 9- to 12- month program. They plan to expand to serve 24 girls in total in the future.

Dayton:

- *Oasis House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have nine (9) beds in total.

Grove City:

- *Refuge for Women*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total. This program provides housing for up to 12 months.

Lockland:

- *Juliette's Hope Recovery*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 26 beds in total. This is a 2-year program.

Toledo:

- *Butterflies 15*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total. This facility will reopen December 2019 after renovations are completed.

Oklahoma

The state of Oklahoma has six (6) verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among one (1) agency. All six (6) beds are available to minor females. Two (2) agencies is in the process of opening 12 beds in the near future, both for adults; six (6) will be available to adults and six (6) to minors.

Muskogee:

- *RISE*: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 18. They have six (6) beds in total. This agency plans to expand to 12 total beds in the future.

Oregon

The state of Oregon has 21 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among three (3) agencies. Of these, none are exclusively available to adults; 29 are available to minors and two (2) are available to mixed minor and adult populations; seven (7) are available to females, 12 are available to females and transgender females, and two (2) are available to all genders. None are exclusively available to males.

Medford:

- *Grace House by Redemption Ridge*: Accepts minor females ages 11 to 17. They have seven (7) beds in total for an 18- to 24-month program.

Portland:

- *SAGE Youth Residential by Morrison Child & Family Services*: Accepts minor females and transgender females ages 11 to 16. They have (12) beds in total for an 11- to 14-month program.
- *Youth Opportunity Center by New Avenues for Youth*: Accepts minors and young adults of all genders, ages 12 to 25. They have two (2) beds in total. Most of their survivor housing is done through rental subsidies for a client's own dwelling.

Pennsylvania

The state of Pennsylvania has 61 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among nine (9) agencies. Of these, 48 are available to adults and 13 are available to minors; all 61 are available to females. Three (3) agencies are in the process of opening 14 beds within the state for adult females.

Bangor:

- *Bloom Bangor*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total for a 2-year program.

Bethlehem:

- *Truth Home by Truth for Women*: Accepts adult females ages 18 to 39. There are five (5) beds in total in a five-phase program lasting 12 months.

Bucks County (undisclosed location):

- *The Well by Worthwhile Wear*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. There are six (6) beds in total for up to two (2) years and the opportunity for employment for women through Worthwhile Thrift stores.

Gibsonia:

- *Living in Liberty*: Accepts females ages 18 and older. They have three (3) beds in total.

Greenville:

- *Her Story Home* by Project Restore: Accepts minor females ages 12 to 17. There are five (5) beds in total in their long-term residential program and they can take up to one (1) youth who is pregnant or parenting.

Lancaster:

- *The Harbor* by North Star Initiative: Accepts adults ages 18 to 40. They have 10 beds in total for up to four (4) months.

Philadelphia:

- *Dawn's Place*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have nine (9) beds in total for a 12-month program with an option of a 12-month post-care program.

Undisclosed:

- *Safe Harbor* by VisionQuest: Accepts minor females ages 13 to 18. They have eight (8) beds total for a 6-month program.

Rhode Island

The state of Rhode Island does not have verified beds set aside for survivors of CSE/C. The one (1) agency surveyed serves youth experiencing trafficking but does not set aside beds for this population. None of the surveyed agencies were identified as opening beds for this population in the near future.

South Carolina

The state of South Carolina has 20 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among four (4) agencies. Of these, seven (7) are available to adults and three (3) are available to minors, and 10 are available to a mixed population of minors and young adults. All 20 are exclusively available to females. One (1) agency is in the process of opening 10 beds for adult females in the near future.

Charleston:

- *Doors to Freedom*: Accepts minor and adult females ages 12 to 21. They have 10 beds in total at their residential facility.

Columbia:

- *Karis Home by Lighthouse for Life*: Accepts minor and young adult females ages 12 to 21. They have three (3) beds in total for as long as needed, or until the minor ages out of care, at which time survivors will still receive case management services.

Greenville:

- *Jasmine Road*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have five (5) beds in total for a 2-year program with three (3) phases.

Rock Hill:

- *Lily Pad Haven, Inc.*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have two (2) beds in total.

South Dakota

The state of South Dakota has 21 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among two (2) agencies. All 21 beds are available to adult females. None are available to males. None of the surveyed agencies were identified as opening beds for CSE survivors in the near future.

Central SD (undisclosed location):

- *Pathfinder Center*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 14 beds in total.

Sioux Falls:

- *Marissa's Project*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have seven (7) beds in total for up to two (2) years in efficiency apartments.

Tennessee

The state of Tennessee has 79 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among seven (7) agencies. Of these, 63 are available to adults and 16 are available to minors; all 79 are available to females. Five (5) agencies are in the process of opening beds within the state, of which 28 have been verified for minor females and 12 for adult females.

Chattanooga:

- *Rahab's Rest by Love's Arms Outreach*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total for a 2-year program consisting of four (4) phases.

Jackson:

- *Scarlet Rope Project*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have five (5) beds in total for up to two (2) years.

Knoxville:

- *Grow Free TN* by the Community Coalition Against Human Trafficking: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total and an emergency receiving center, which is a 30-day program with allowable extensions.

Nashville:

- *End Slavery Tennessee*: Accepts females ages 18 and older. They have 12 beds in total; eight (8) are for full-time residents in a 1-year program and four (4) are for short-term residents.
- *Thistle Farms*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 28 beds in total for a 2-year program, which includes six (6) beds in the Tennessee women's prison.
- *Hermitage Hall*: Accepts minor females ages 13 to 17 in their CSEM program. They have eight (8) beds in total for a 6- to 12-month program. This is a residential behavioral health facility.

Undisclosed:

- *Leigharra's House* by Rescue 1 Global: Accepts minor females ages 10 to 17. They have eight (8) beds in total for a 2-year program consisting of four (4) phases. They are currently in the process of opening Grace Oasis 2 by the end of 2019; this program will serve adult female survivors, including those pregnant and/or parenting, and their children. The program duration will also be up to two (2) years and consist of four (4) phases. Both programs will be able to accept 12 survivors apiece (for a total of 24 survivors between both programs) once sprinklers are installed.

Texas

The state of Texas has 308 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among 15 agencies. Of these, 142 are available to adults and 166 are available to minors; 304 are available to females and four (4) are available to all genders. None are exclusively available to males. Four (4) agencies are in the process of opening 28 beds within the state, of which 16 are available to adults and 12 minors; all will serve female survivors.

Austin:

- *Refuge Ranch*: Accepts minor females ages 11 to 19. They have 48 beds for long-term treatment. Intake is for minors ages 11 to 17 and survivors may remain in the program until age 19.

Dallas:

- *Restored Hope Ministries*: Accepts adult females ages 17 to 40. They have 22 beds in total; 10 beds are in residential homes and 12 are in apartments which can house survivor's children on-site. The residential program is one (1) year long.
- *Letot Ministries*: Accepts female minors up to age 18. They have 48 beds in total. This is a girls' residential treatment facility.

Denton:

- *Refuge for Women North Texas*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in a 9-month program.

El Paso:

- *Paseo del Norte Center of Hope*: Accepts adults of all genders ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total for a short-term emergency shelter program lasting up to 45 days.

Grand Prairie:

- *Bochy's Place*: Accepts adult females ages 17 and older. They have four (4) beds in total for an 18-month program.

Houston:

- *Home of Hope*: Accepts minor females ages 8 to 18. They have 19 beds in total for a 6- to 9-month program, which can be extended for as long as the survivor needs.
- *Elijah Rising*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total.

Kilgore:

- *Rahab's Retreat*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older and their children. They have 50 beds in total for a 1-year program. Women and children are housed in *Rahab's Retreat* while *Rahab's Ranch* is in development.

Lubbock:

- *Lubbock Open Door*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older and their children. They have 20 beds in total for transitional living program housing individual or single-parent survivors.

Rockwall:

- *Poiema Foundation*: Accepts adult females ages 24 and older. They have four (4) beds in total for a transitional living program lasting 1 to 2 years.

San Antonio:

- *My Mariposa Home* by Providence Place: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 20 beds in total for up to 18 months. They can also serve pregnant or parenting women with children under three (3) months old.

Spring:

- *Freedom Place* by Arrow Child & Family Ministries: Accepts minor females ages 9 to 17. They have 38 beds in total. This is a long-term comprehensive care facility.
- *Sparrow House* by Redeemed Ministries: Accepts adult females ages 18 to 40. They have eight (8) beds in total.

Tyler:

- *Refuge of Light*: Accepts minor females ages 10 to 17. They have 13 beds in total.

Utah

The state of Utah does not have verified beds set aside for survivors of CSE/C. The one (1) agency surveyed indicated that several groups are working on creating transitional housing for survivors, but none were identified as opening beds for this population in the near future.

Vermont

The state of Vermont does not have verified beds set aside for survivors of CSE/C. None were identified as opening beds for this population in the near future.

Virginia

The state of Virginia has 69 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among five (5) agencies. Of these, 45 are available to adults and 29 are available to minors; 57 are available to females, and 12 are available to all genders. One (1) agency is in the process of opening eight (8) beds for minor females.

Bristow:

- *Girls on a Journey* by Youth for Tomorrow: Accepts minor females ages 13 to 19. They have 24 beds in total.

Hampton Roads Area:

- *Latisha's House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 14 beds in total for a minimum stay of 10 months.

- *Samaritan House*: Accepts adults of all genders, ages 18 and older. They have 12 beds in total with maximum capacity of 15 beds in the shelter. This four- (4-) phase program includes comprehensive case management. This agency serves minors through CHKD and Seton Youth Shelter and provides comprehensive case management to them.

Richmond:

- *Safe Harbor*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have 11 beds in total; eight (8) beds in the emergency shelter for a 6-month staged program and three (3) beds in the transitional shelter. Survivors must have completed the emergency shelter program to be eligible for transitional shelter program.
- *House of Refuge by Celebration Church*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have eight (8) beds in total with a maximum capacity of 11 beds, if needed, for a 12-month program. Two (2) beds are maintained as emergency placement for survivors transferring to other programs. Children of survivors can remain with their parents if they were present at the time of the survivor's arrest.

Washington

The state of Washington has 30 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among five (5) agencies. Of these, 28 are available to adults and two (2) are available to minors; all 30 are available to females. Two (2) agencies are in the process of opening beds within the state, one (1) for adult females and the other for minor females.

Everett:

- *Peoria Home*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have four (4) beds in total for a 2-year program.

Kitsap:

- *Terry's House*: Accepts adult females ages 18 to 25. They have five (5) beds in total for a 2-year program.

Lynden:

- *Engedi Refuge Ministries*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have six (6) beds in total.

Seattle:

- *Real Escape from the Sex Trade (REST)*: Accepts adult females ages 18 to 30. They have 13 beds in total; seven (7) are 30-day shelter beds and six (6) are long-term residential beds.

West Virginia

The state of West Virginia has no verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among. One (1) agency is in the process of opening five (5) beds for adult females ages 18 and older.

Wisconsin

The state of Wisconsin has 23 verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among four (4) agencies. Of these, eight (8) are available to adults and 15 are available to minors; all 23 are available to females. Two (2) agencies are in the process of opening 26 beds for adult female survivors ages 18 and older.

De Pere:

- *Rose Home by Eye Heart World*: Accepts adult females ages 18 to 25. They have five (5) beds in total for a 12-month program.

Milwaukee:

- *Clare Community*: Accepts adult females ages 18 and older. They have three (3) beds in total.
- *Lad Lake*: Accepts minor females ages 13 to 16. They have five (5) beds in total.
- *Milwaukee Academy*: Accepts minor females ages 13 to 18. They have 10 beds in total for a program with a 9-month minimum.

Wyoming

The state of Wyoming has no verified beds for survivors of CSE/C among. No agencies were identified as opening beds for this population in the near future.

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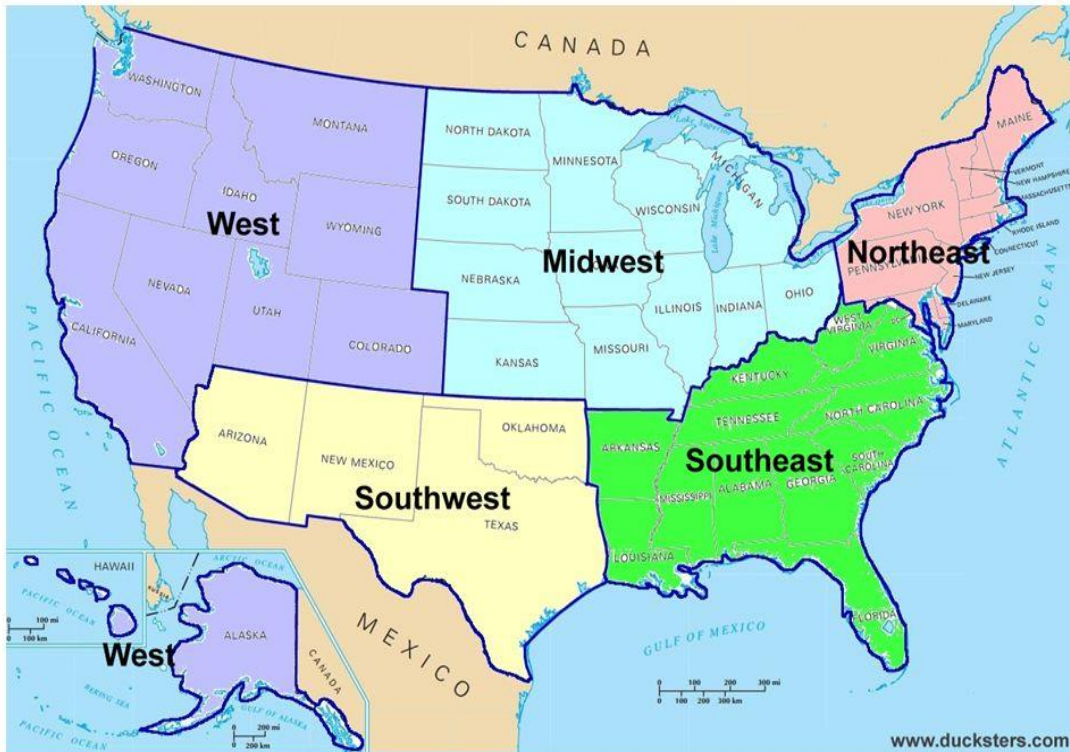
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Appendix A: Map

The map described in the glossary terms for U.S. regions is below.

REGIONS OF THE USA



Appendix B: Sample Email

Good morning,

My name is Lauren Dalhaus, and I member of [Saint Francis Ministries'](#) Grant and Research Development team in Salina, Kansas. I am conducting a survey to establish the current number of shelter and residential beds available to survivors of commercial sex trafficking in the United States. The most recent comprehensive study conducted by the [State of Illinois](#) and the Polaris Project in 2012 listed only 682 beds throughout the United States. Since then, Saint Francis Ministries has opened [Clover House](#), a restorative residential therapeutic treatment facility for minors, and another 4 programs with 62 beds for survivors of commercial sex trafficking have opened throughout Kansas. Given the changes in our state alone, I am collecting new data to ascertain the true figure of beds available for survivors today.

I found your agency's information while researching shelters/residential programs for survivors of commercial sex trafficking in [state] and have a few questions after reviewing your website:

1. How many beds does your program reserve for this population?
2. How long does a survivor usually remain in your care?
3. Your website indicates that you serve females and your work seems to be geared toward minors; what age ranges specifically?
4. Do you know of any other residential programs in your area available to survivors of commercial sex trafficking?

I appreciate any information you may be able to share as I conduct this survey. Saint Francis Ministries believes that combatting human trafficking is an effort which cannot afford to be minimized or reduced by information silos, and we will be happy to share the results of our survey upon completion. Please do not hesitate to contact me with any questions regarding this inquiry or the survey itself. If you can recommend me to other agencies/individuals to contact for this information, I would appreciate any referrals you can give.

Warm regards,

Lauren Dalhaus
Grant Developer

Appendix C: Current and Future Beds Spreadsheets



Current and Future
Beds Listing.xlsx